



The Standards People

NFV API Conformance Test Suite

Overview

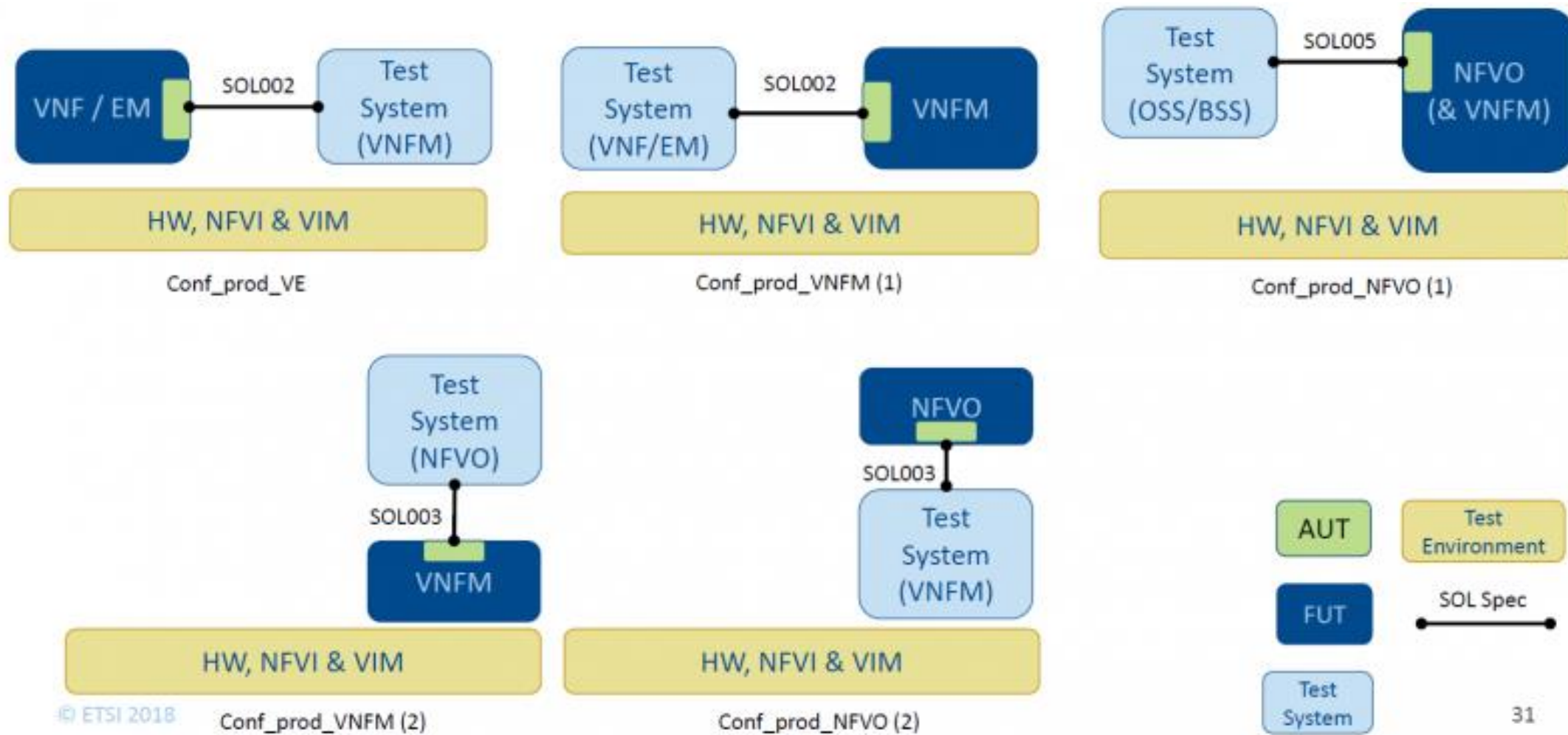
Presented by: **Giacomo Bernini**
Elian Kraja
Nextworks

For: **4th ETSI NFV Plugtests**

NFV API Conformance Test Suite: scope

- ✓ Robot Framework API conformance test suite for ETSI NFV SOL specs
 - ✓ SOL002, SOL003, SOL005 v2.4.1
 - ✓ Part of the [ETSI NFV TST010](#) work item
- ✓ Main verification criteria and aspects
 - ✓ API syntax check on FUT response
 - ✓ Explicit FUT status/postcondition check by defined-API
 - ✓ Query/Notification → in the same reference point
- ✓ Two main categories of Robot tests have been developed
 - ✓ Tests of individual API resource endpoints
 - ✓ Tests of NS and VNF lifecycle management workflows

NFV API Conformance Test Suite: test configurations



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Conf_prod_VNF (2)

Conf_prod_NFVO (2)

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NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code repository

✔ Robot test code is available and maintained in the public Git repo hosted by ETSI Forge

✔ <https://forge.etsi.org/rep/nfv/api-tests>

✔ The Robot test code is organized following the SOL specs structure

✔ One folder for each SOL spec

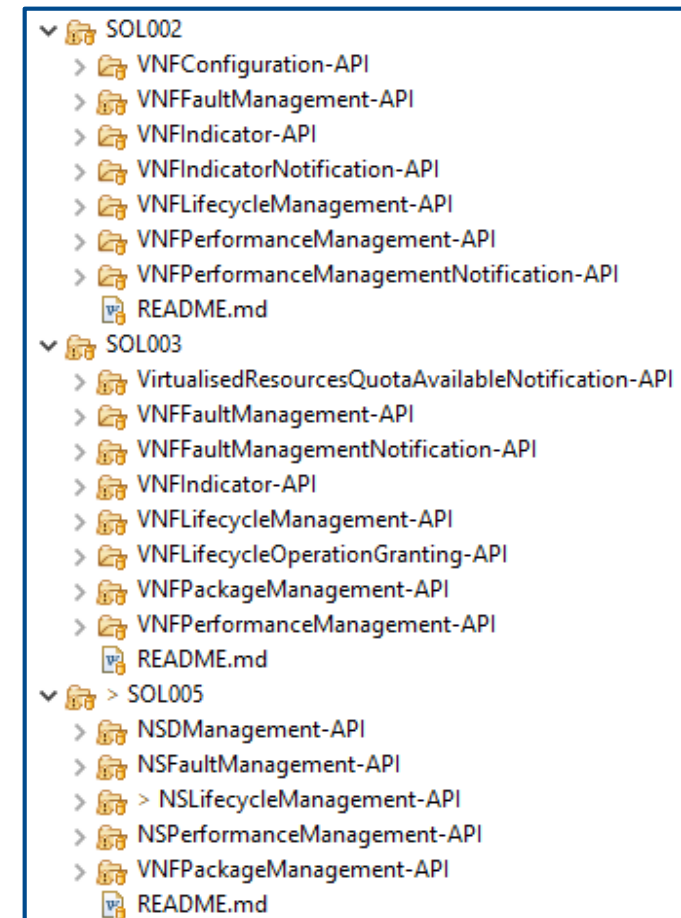
✔ One sub-folder for each interface

✔ One Robot test suite file for each API resource endpoint

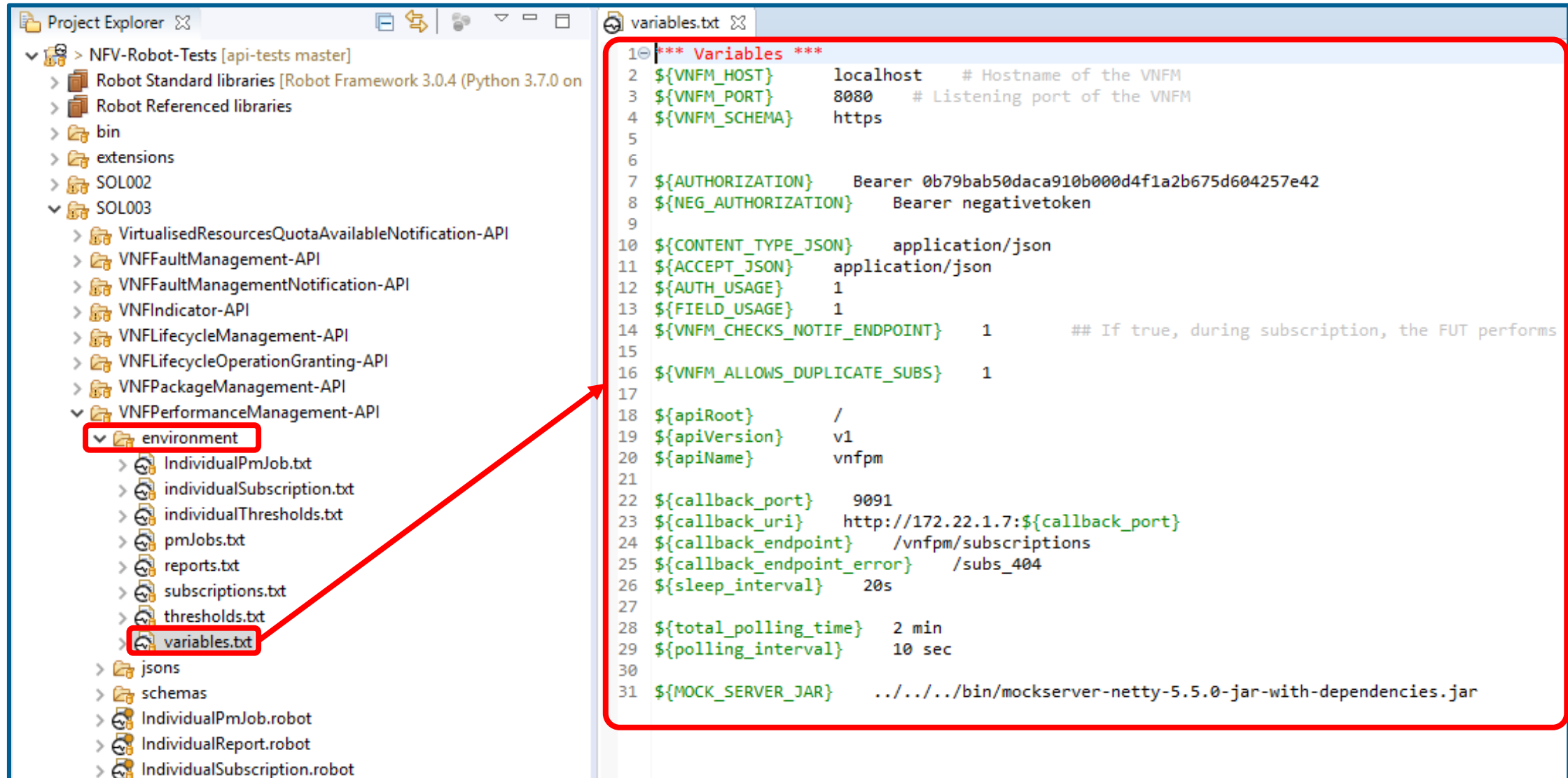
✔ + “environment” folder

✔ + “jsons” folder

✔ + “schemas” folder



NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code structure

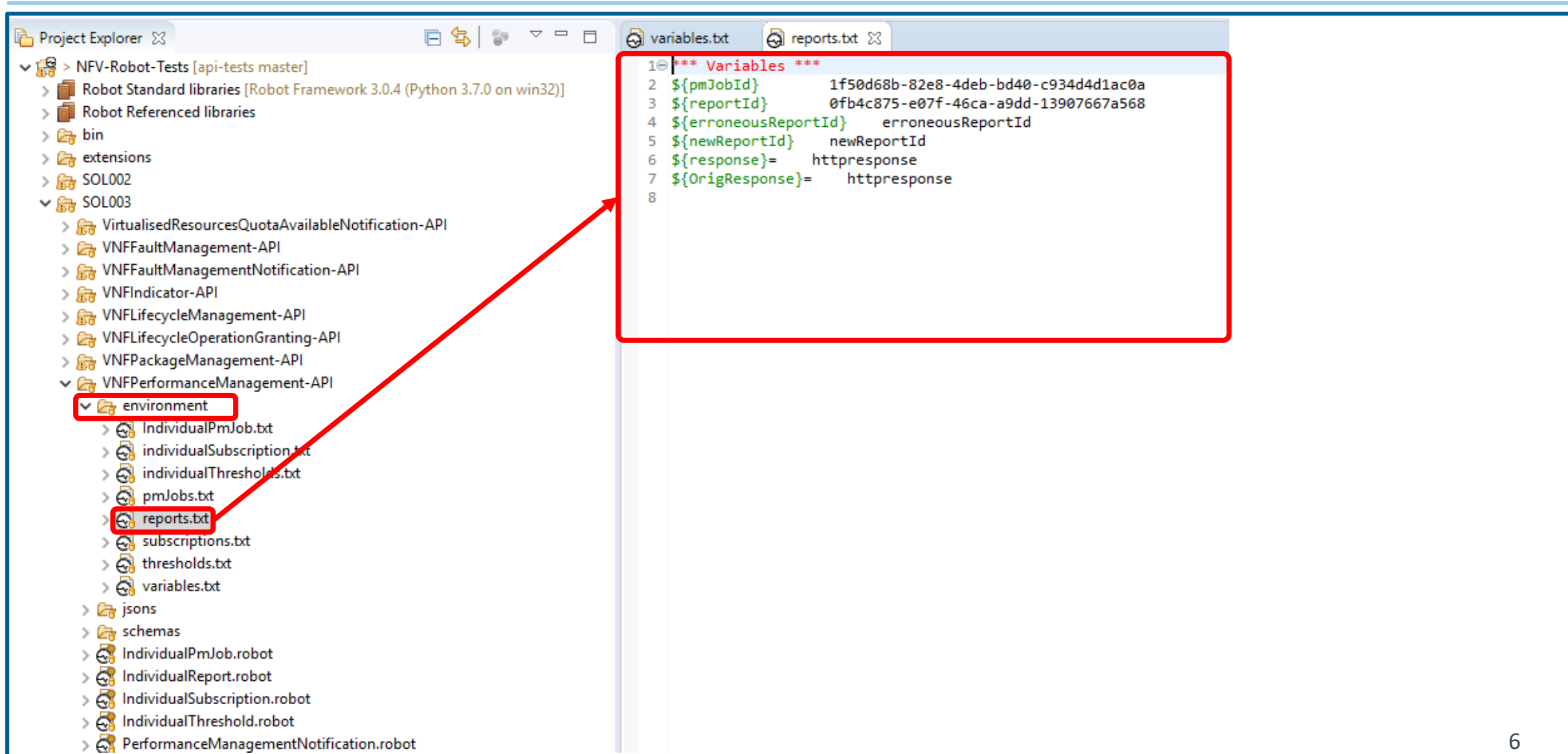


The screenshot displays the code structure of the NFV API Conformance Test Suite. The Project Explorer on the left shows a tree view of files and folders, with 'environment' and 'variables.txt' highlighted. The main editor window shows the content of 'variables.txt', which contains a list of variables and their values, such as hostnames, ports, and API endpoints.

```

1 | *** Variables ***
2 | ${VNFM_HOST}      localhost  # Hostname of the VNFM
3 | ${VNFM_PORT}     8080    # Listening port of the VNFM
4 | ${VNFM_SCHEMA}   https
5 |
6 |
7 | ${AUTHORIZATION} Bearer 0b79bab50daca910b000d4f1a2b675d604257e42
8 | ${NEG_AUTHORIZATION} Bearer negativetoken
9 |
10 | ${CONTENT_TYPE_JSON} application/json
11 | ${ACCEPT_JSON}      application/json
12 | ${AUTH_USAGE}       1
13 | ${FIELD_USAGE}      1
14 | ${VNFM_CHECKS_NOTIF_ENDPOINT} 1          ## If true, during subscription, the FUT performs
15 |
16 | ${VNFM_ALLOWS_DUPLICATE_SUBS} 1
17 |
18 | ${apiRoot}         /
19 | ${apiVersion}     v1
20 | ${apiName}         vnfpmp
21 |
22 | ${callback_port}   9091
23 | ${callback_uri}    http://172.22.1.7:${callback_port}
24 | ${callback_endpoint} /vnfpmp/subscriptions
25 | ${callback_endpoint_error} /subs_404
26 | ${sleep_interval} 20s
27 |
28 | ${total_polling_time} 2 min
29 | ${polling_interval} 10 sec
30 |
31 | ${MOCK_SERVER_JAR} ../../../../bin/mockserver-netty-5.5.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar
  
```

NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code structure



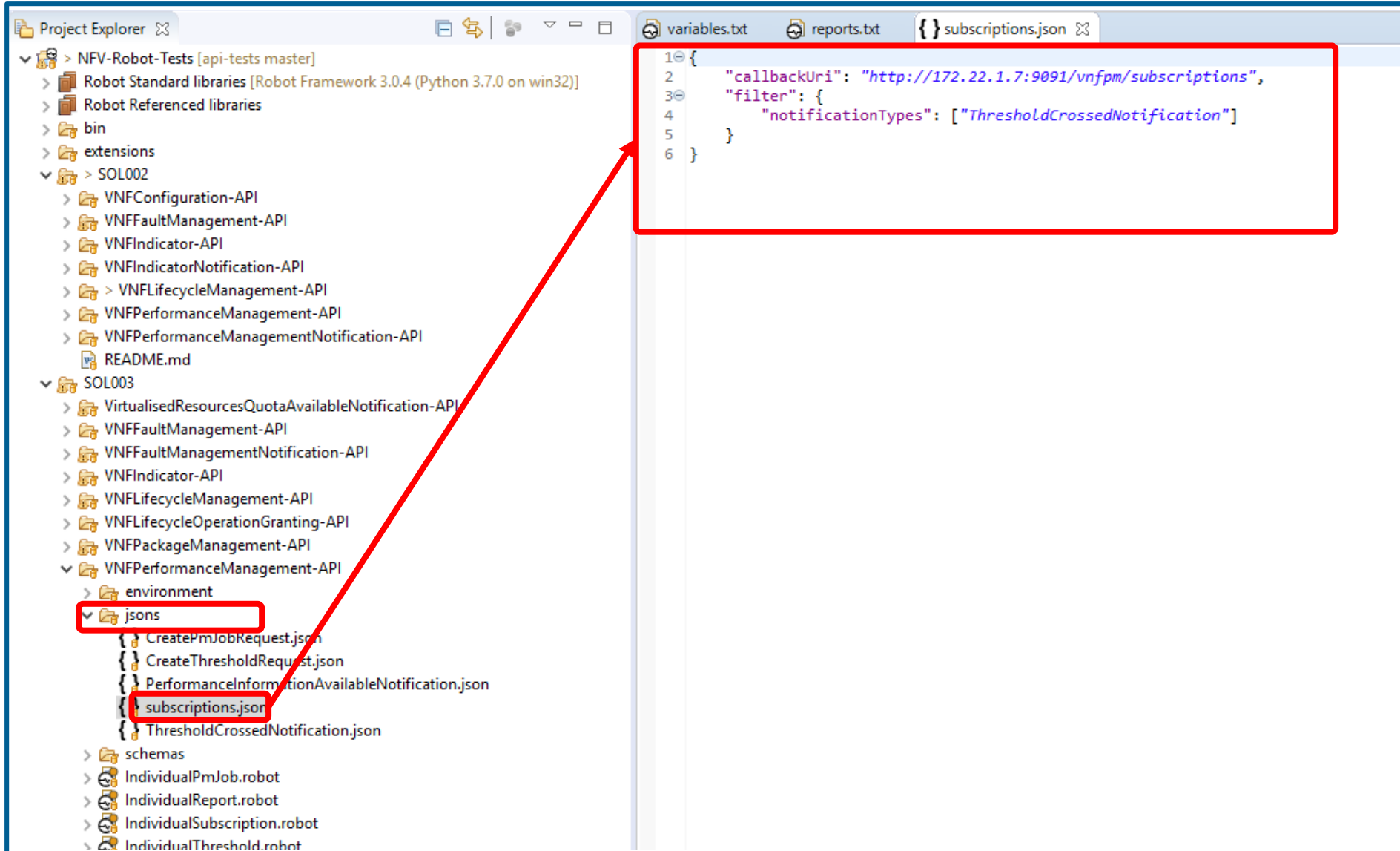
The screenshot displays the code structure of the NFV API Conformance Test Suite. The Project Explorer on the left shows a tree view of files and folders. The 'environment' folder is expanded, and 'reports.txt' is selected. The code in the editor is as follows:

```

1 *** Variables ***
2 ${pmJobId}          1f50d68b-82e8-4deb-bd40-c934d4d1ac0a
3 ${reportId}         0fb4c875-e07f-46ca-a9dd-13907667a568
4 ${erroneousReportId} erroneousReportId
5 ${newReportId}     newReportId
6 ${response}=       httpresponse
7 ${OrigResponse}=   httpresponse
8

```

NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code structure



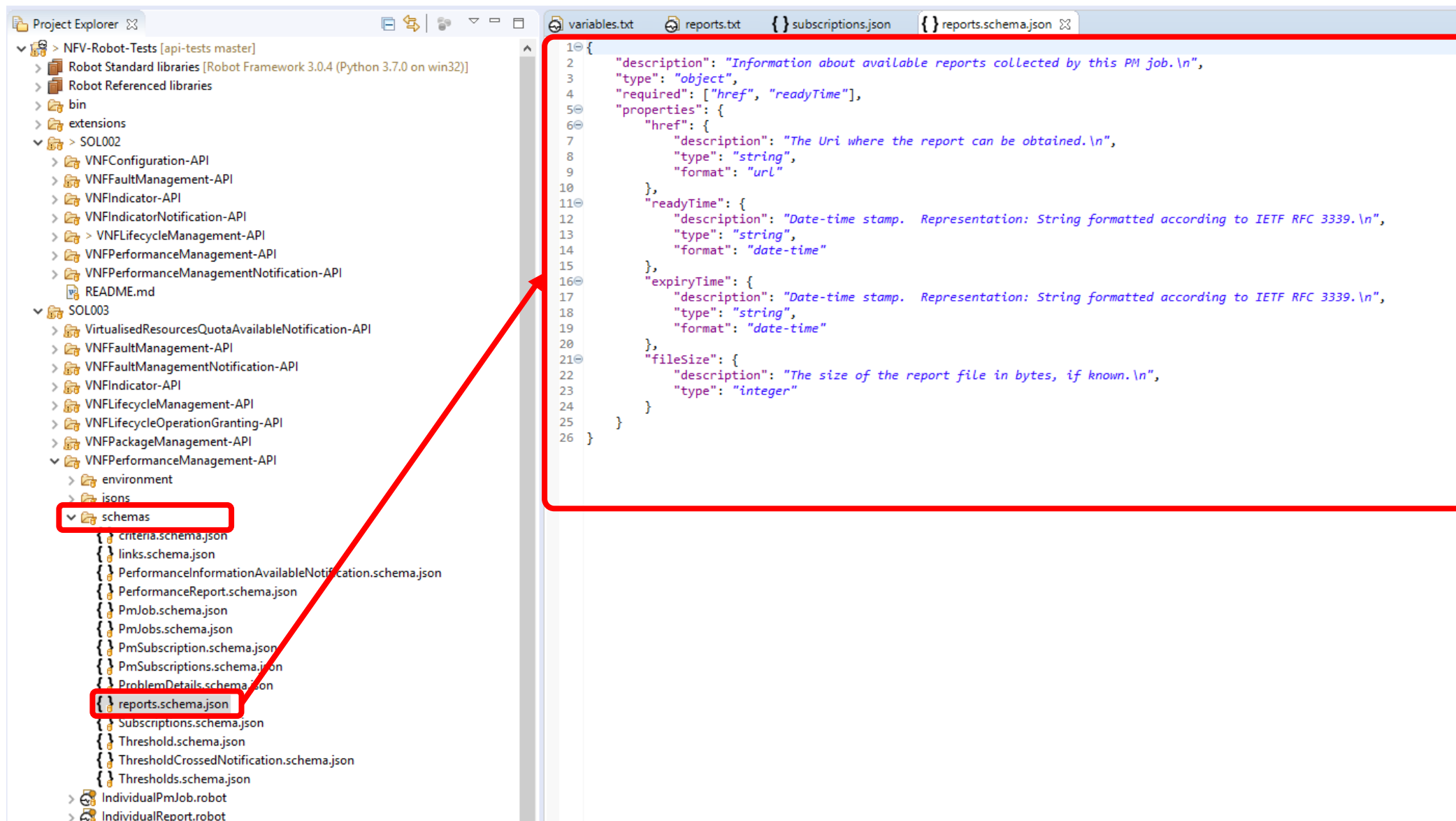
The screenshot displays the code structure of the NFV API Conformance Test Suite. The Project Explorer on the left shows a tree view of the project, with the file `subscriptions.json` highlighted under the path `SOL003 > environment > jsons`. A red box highlights this path, and a red arrow points to the code editor on the right, which displays the content of `subscriptions.json`.

```

1 {
2   "callbackUri": "http://172.22.1.7:9091/vnfpm/subscriptions",
3   "filter": {
4     "notificationTypes": ["ThresholdCrossedNotification"]
5   }
6 }

```


NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code structure



The screenshot displays the code structure of the NFV API Conformance Test Suite. On the left, the Project Explorer shows a directory tree for 'NFV-Robot-Tests [api-tests master]'. The 'schemas' folder is expanded and highlighted with a red box. A red arrow points from this folder to the code editor on the right, which shows the content of 'reports.schema.json'.

```

1 {
2   "description": "Information about available reports collected by this PM job.\n",
3   "type": "object",
4   "required": ["href", "readyTime"],
5   "properties": {
6     "href": {
7       "description": "The Uri where the report can be obtained.\n",
8       "type": "string",
9       "format": "url"
10    },
11    "readyTime": {
12      "description": "Date-time stamp. Representation: String formatted according to IETF RFC 3339.\n",
13      "type": "string",
14      "format": "date-time"
15    },
16    "expiryTime": {
17      "description": "Date-time stamp. Representation: String formatted according to IETF RFC 3339.\n",
18      "type": "string",
19      "format": "date-time"
20    },
21    "fileSize": {
22      "description": "The size of the report file in bytes, if known.\n",
23      "type": "integer"
24    }
25  }
26 }
  
```


NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code structure

Robot Tests are classified into two categories

✔ Individual endpoint tests

- ✔ one Robot file (TEST SUITE) for each resource endpoint
 - ✔ Each include a set of Robot TEST CASES related to that resource endpoint
- ✔ The name of the Robot file IS the name of the resource endpoint
 - ✔ e.g. *PmJobs.robot*

✔ LCM Workflow tests

- ✔ One Robot file for each LCM workflow
- ✔ The name of the Robot file IS a self-explanative name of the workflow
 - ✔ e.g. *InstantiateVNFTaskWorkflow.robot*

NFV API Conformance Test Suite: code highlight

```

9 *** Test Cases ***
10 Set new VNF Configuration
11 [Documentation] Test ID: 6.3.1.1.1
12 ... Test title: Set a new VNF Configuration
13 ... Test objective: The objective is to test the creation of a new VNF configuration and
14 ... validation of the returned configuration data structure
15 ... Pre-conditions: A VNF instance is instantiated
16 ... Reference: section 9.4.2.3.4 - SOL002 v2.4.1
17 ... Config ID: Config_prod_VE
18 ... Applicability: The VNF supports the generation of HTTP Etag opaque identifiers
19 ... Post-Conditions: The configuration is successfully set in the VNF and it matches
20 Send VNF configuration
21 Check HTTP Response Status Code Is 200
22 Check HTTP Response Header Contains ETag
23 Check HTTP Response Body Json Schema Is vnfConfigModifications
24 Check Postcondition VNF Is Configured
  
```

SOL002 – VNF Configuration TD

```

129 Check HTTP Response Status Code Is
130 [Arguments] ${expected_status}
131 ${status}= Convert To Integer ${expected_status}
132 Should Be Equal ${response['status']} ${status}
133 Log Status code validated
  
```

```

135 Check HTTP Response Header Contains
136 [Arguments] ${CONTENT_TYPE}
137 Log ${response['headers']}
138 Should Contain ${response['headers']} ${CONTENT_TYPE}
139 Log Header is present
  
```

low-level Robot code

```

118 Send VNF configuration
119 log Trying to perform a PATCH. This method modifies the configuration
120 Set Headers {"Accept": "${ACCEPT}"}
121 Set Headers {"Content-Type": "${CONTENT_TYPE}"}
122 Run Keyword If ${AUTH_USAGE} == 1 Set Headers {"Authorization": "${AUTHORIZATION}"}
123 ${body}= Get File jsons/vnfConfigModifications.json
124 Patch ${apiRoot}/${apiName}/${apiVersion}/configuration ${body}
125 Set Suite Variable &{etag} ${response['headers']['ETag']}
126 ${output}= Output response
127 Set Suite Variable ${response} ${output}
  
```

```

141 Check HTTP Response Body Json Schema Is
142 [Arguments] ${input}
143 Should Contain ${response['headers']['Content-Type']}
144 ${schema}= Catenate ${input} .schema.json
145 Validate Json ${schema} ${response['body']}
146 Log Json Schema Validation OK
  
```

```

156 Check Postcondition VNF Is Configured
157 Log Check Postcondition for VNF Configuration
158 Get VNF configuration
159 ${input_file}= Get File jsons/vnfConfigModifications.json
160 ${input}= evaluate json.loads('${input_file}') json
161 Should Be Equal ${response['body']} ${input}
  
```

How to run the tests: pre-requisites

- ✓ Software pre-requisites
 - ✓ Python ≥ 3.0 + Pip
 - ✓ Robot Framework version ≥ 3.0
 - ✓ Python libraries for Robot Framework
 - ✓ <https://forge.etsi.org/gitlab/nfv/api-tests/wikis/NFV-API-Conformance-Test-Specification#dependencies-and-preconditions>
- ✓ Optionally, for easy browsing of the code the installation of Eclipse and its Robot plugin (RED) is strongly suggested
 - ✓ <https://forge.etsi.org/gitlab/nfv/api-tests/wikis/NFV-API-Conformance-Test-Specification#robot-framework-ide>

How to run the tests: preparation

1. Identify the set of Robot test suites and test cases applicable for the given FUT
 - ✓ The code structure should help in selecting which tests can be run
2. Configure the Robot Test System according to the local test environment
 - a) Set global attributes/parameters in 'variables.txt'
 - b) Set per-resource-endpoint attributes/parameters in the 'environment' folder
 - c) Where required, set the request bodies in the 'jsons' folder

How to run the tests: execution

- ✓ For each applicable Robot test suite (i.e. resource endpoint or LCM workflow Robot file), run:

```
$ robot -T -d <path_to_output_dir> <path_to_robot_file>
```

- ✓ Additional `--task <test_case_name>` option can be used to run an individual test case within a Robot test suite file
- ✓ Additional `--include <tag-a, tag-b,..>` or `--exclude <tag-a, tag-b,..>` option can be used to include/exclude test cases based on tags
- ✓ Check results and logs in the '`<path_to_output_dir>`' folder

Robot CLI user guide

- ✓ <http://robotframework.org/robotframework/latest/RobotFrameworkUserGuide.html#executing-test-cases>

How to run the tests: results analysis

- ✓ Robot generates three outputs as result of each test execution
 - ✓ **report.html** : summary execution info & statistics
 - ✓ **log.html** : detailed per test case log trace
 - ✓ main source for debugging and analyzing any test failure
 - ✓ **output.xml** : detailed per test case output for post-processing

How to report issues on the Robot Test Suite

- ✓ An issue tracker is available on the ETSI Forge git repo to report bugs/inconsistencies found in the Robot code:
 - ✓ <https://forge.etsi.org/gitlab/nfv/api-tests/issues>



Thank you

Giacomo Bernini
Elia Kraja

Nextworks